



# **2018 JPSS Annual Meeting Sounding Session Opening Remarks**

Chairs:

Antonia Gambacorta, Chris Grassotti, Larry Flynn

NCWCP August 28, 2018



# Topics of this session

## Part I: NUCAPS Session

Co-Chair: A. Gambacorta

1. Status of the NOAA Unique Combined Atmospheric Processing System (NUCAPS) – A. Gambacorta
2. Validation status of the NOAA Unique Combined Atmospheric Processing System (NUCAPS) - N. Nalli
3. How NUCAPS addresses the mesoscale challenge in now-casting applications – N. Smith

## Part II: MiRS Session

Co-Chair: C. Grassotti

1. Microwave Integrated Retrieval System: Scientific Activities, Milestones, Future Plans – C. Grassotti

## Part III: OMPS Session

Co-Chair: L. Flynn

1. NO<sub>2</sub> and HCHO plans – P. Lee
2. Near Real Time Ozone EDR applications – C. Long
3. NOAA-20 OMPS ozone products – L. Flynn



# Status of the NOAA Unique Combined Atmospheric Processing System (NUCAPS)

Antonia Gambacorta<sup>(1)</sup>, Nick Nalli<sup>(1)</sup>, Changyi Tan<sup>(1)</sup>, Mike Wilson<sup>(1)</sup>, Juying Warner<sup>(6)</sup>, Callyn Bloch<sup>(1)</sup>, Tish Suillard<sup>(2)</sup>, Tom King<sup>(1)</sup>, Flavio Iturbide Sanchez<sup>(3)</sup>, Lihang Zhou<sup>(3)</sup>

With contributions from:

Larrabee Strow<sup>(4)</sup>, Chris Barnet<sup>(7)</sup>, Tony Reale<sup>(3)</sup>, Bomin Sun<sup>(1)</sup>, Mark Liu<sup>(3)</sup>, AK Sharma<sup>(3)</sup>, Walter Wolf<sup>(3)</sup>, Mitch Goldberg<sup>(5)</sup>

2018 JPSS Annual Meeting – NUCAPS Session

<sup>1</sup>IMSG <sup>2</sup>GAMMA; <sup>3</sup>NOAA/NESDIS/STAR; <sup>4</sup>UMBC; <sup>5</sup>NOAA JPSS; <sup>6</sup>U. Maryland; <sup>7</sup>STC



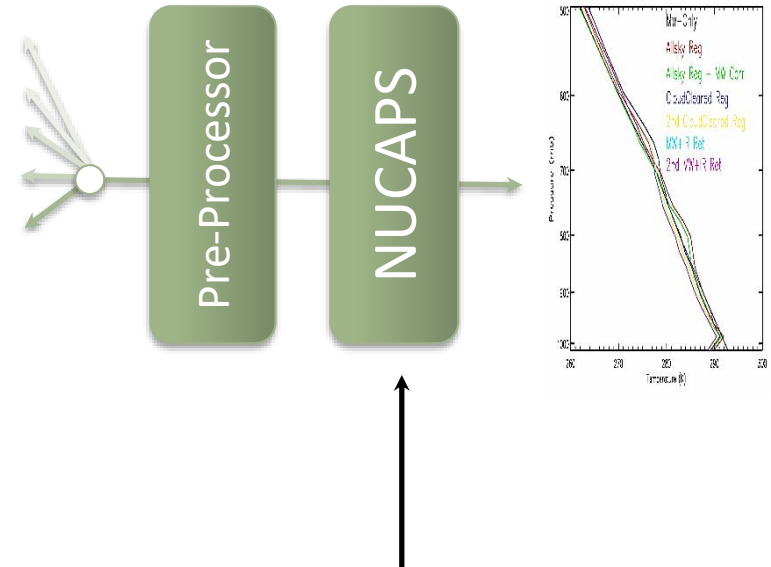
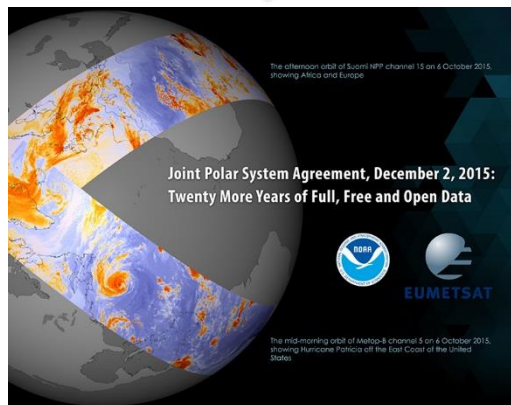
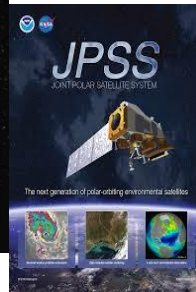
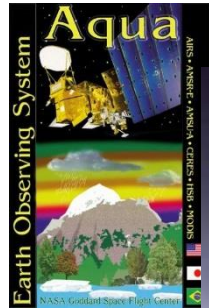
# Outline of this talk

- Introduction to the NUCAPS system
- Overview of the past year's activities
- Current activities
- Future directions



# NOAA Long term strategy of hyperspectral sounding

- Aqua (2002)
- MetOp A (2006), B (2012), C (2017)



Same exact executable  
Same underlying Spectroscopy  
Same look up table methodology  
for all platforms



# Summary of current NUCAPS retrieval products

gas	Range (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Precision	d.o.f.	Interfering Gases
T	650-800 2375-2395	1K/km	6-10	H2O,O3,N2O emissivity
H <sub>2</sub> O	1200-1600	15%	4-6	CH <sub>4</sub> , HNO <sub>3</sub>
O <sub>3</sub>	1025-1050	10%	1+	H2O,emissivity
CO	2080-2200	15%	≈ 1	H2O,N2O
CH <sub>4</sub>	1250-1370	1.5%	≈ 1	H2O,HNO <sub>3</sub> ,N2O
CO <sub>2</sub>	680-795 2375-2395	0.5%	≈ 1	H2O,O3 T(p)
<u>Volcanic</u> SO <sub>2</sub>	1340-1380	50% ??	< 1	H2O,HNO <sub>3</sub>
HNO <sub>3</sub>	860-920 1320-1330	50% ??	< 1	emissivity H2O,CH <sub>4</sub> ,N2O
N <sub>2</sub> O	1250-1315 2180-2250	5% ??	< 1	H2O H2O,CO

<http://www.class.ngdc.noaa.gov>



# Status of NUCAPS

Validated maturity status:

- ✓ SNPP NUCAPS Temperature, water vapor, ozone, OLR

Provisional maturity status:

- ✓ SNPP NUCAPS carbon trace gases
- ✓ NOAA-20 NUCAPS Temperature and water vapor

Beta maturity status:

- ✓ NOAA-20 NUCAPS OLR, ozone, carbon trace gases



# One year has gone by...

**August 7<sup>th</sup>, 2018**

NUCAPS MetOp goes live in CSPP

**June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2018**

Updated Enterprise NUCAPS Delivery of Algorithm Package (DAP) to ASSISTT  
NUCAPS Enterprise algorithm delivery to UW for implementation in CSPP

**June 15<sup>th</sup>, 2018**

NUCAPS NOAA-20 Temperature and Water Vapor Provisional Maturity review

**April 27<sup>th</sup>, 2018**

First NOAA-20 NUCAPS Delivery of Algorithm Package (DAP) to ASSISTT

**April 4<sup>th</sup>, 2018**

Implementation of NUCAPS Enterprise Algorithm (SNPP, NOAA-20, MetOp) in the HEAP

**January 5<sup>th</sup>, 2018**

NUCAPS NOAA-20 first Light results

**August 31<sup>st</sup>, 2017**

NUCAPS Phase 4 delivered to UW for implementation in CSPP

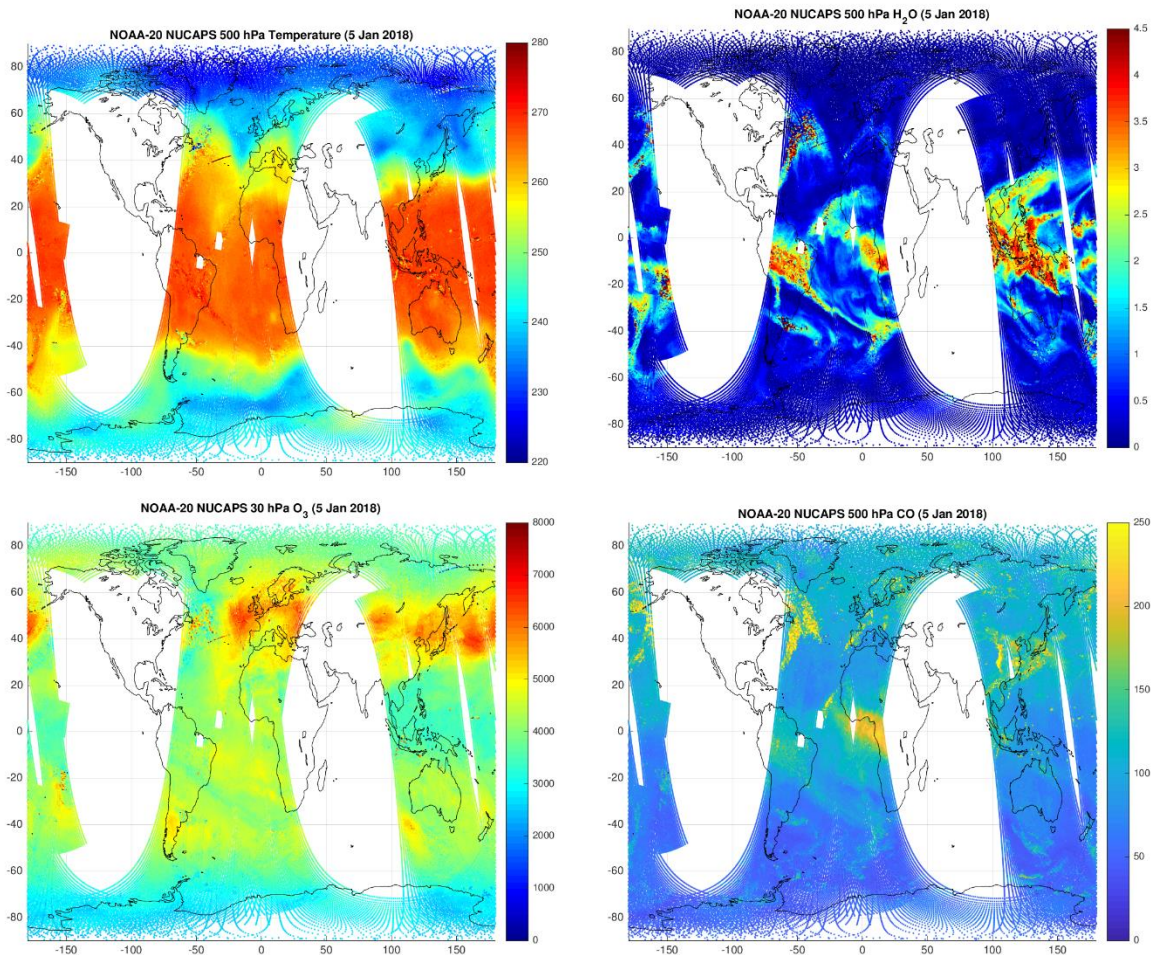
**July 7<sup>th</sup>, 2017**

NUCAPS Phase 4 Algorithm Readiness Review  
NUCAPS Phase 4 Delivery of Algorithm Package (DAP) to ASSISTT



## January 5<sup>th</sup>, 2018: NUCAPS NOAA-20 First Light Results

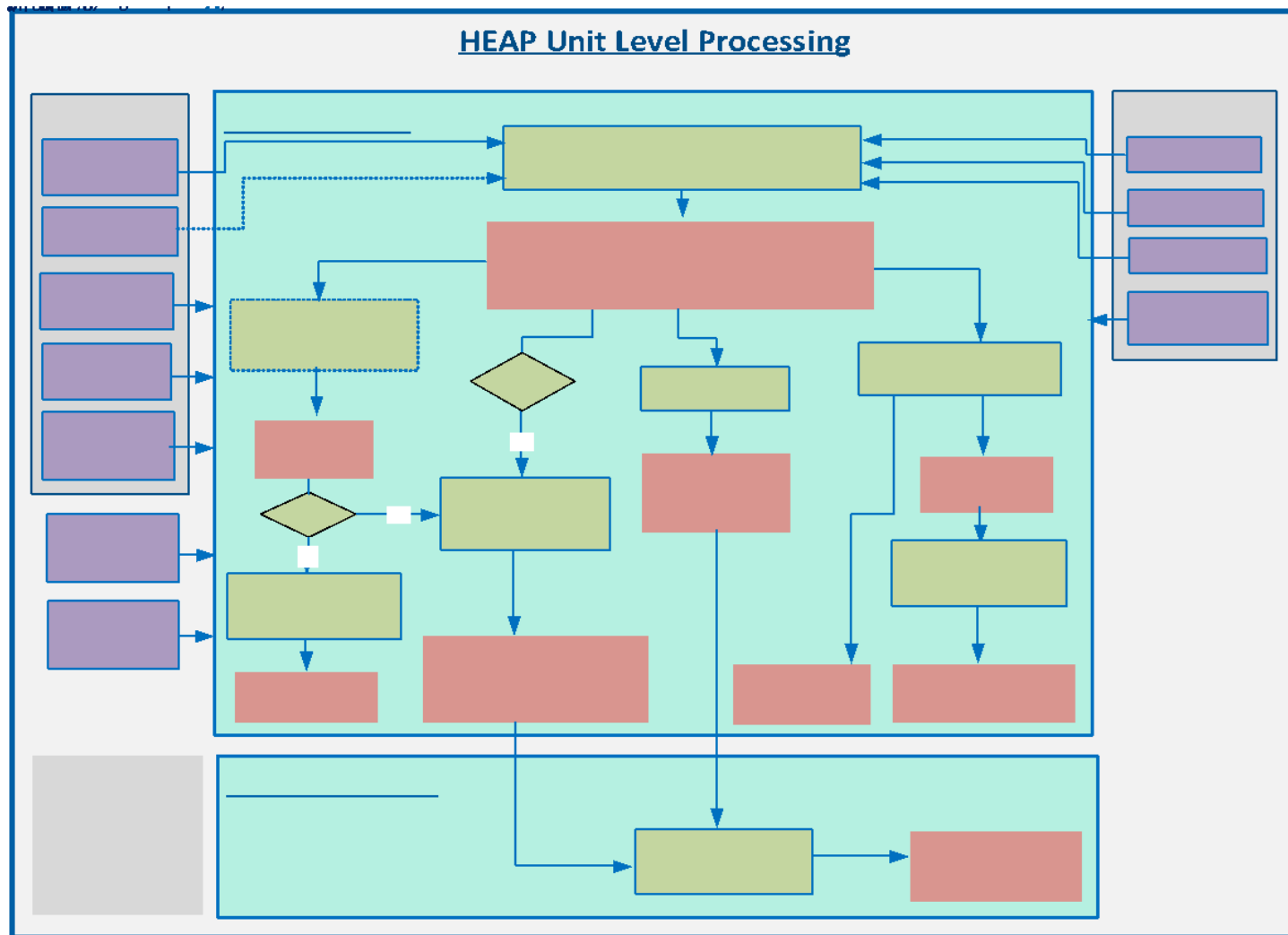
CrIS signal processors and detectors powered up on **January 4<sup>th</sup>, 2018 at 23:47 UTC**.  
First Light NUCAPS NOAA-20 results were generated on **January 5<sup>th</sup>, at 21:00 UTC**.





April 4<sup>th</sup>, 2018:

# NUCAPS is implemented in the Hyperspectral Enterprise Algorithm Package (HEAP)



M. Wilson's Poster No. 61



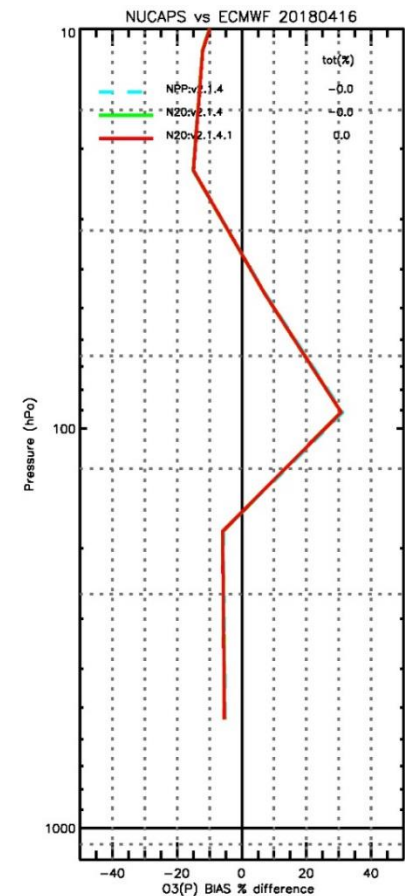
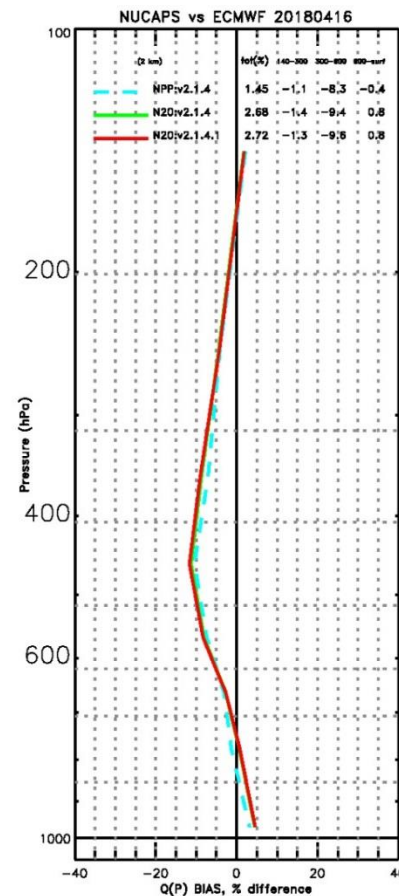
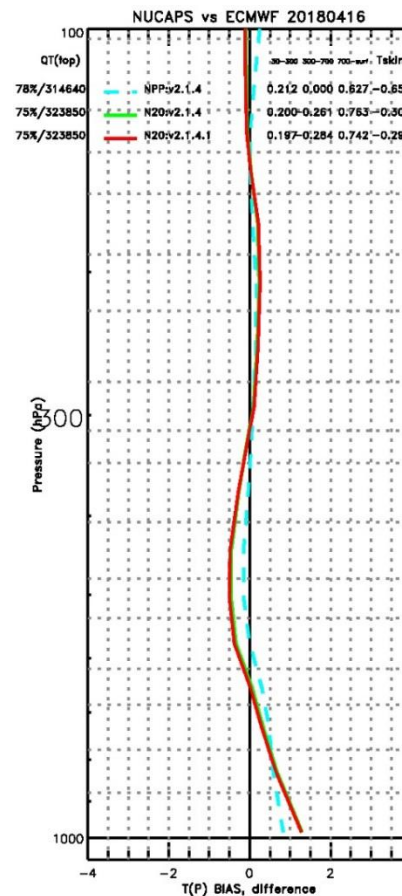
# April 27<sup>th</sup>, 2018 -NUCAPS NOAA-20 Preliminary DAP June 15<sup>th</sup>, 2018 – NUCAPS NOAA-20 Provisional Maturity Review

SNPP Operational

First Light NOAA-20 (5<sup>th</sup> Jan. 2018)

NOAA20 DAP (27<sup>th</sup> Apr. 2018)

First global, multi focus days statistics results showing SNPP and NOAA-20 NUCAPS temperature (left), water vapor (center), ozone (right) remarkably consistent **since first light**, qualifying NOAA-20 NUCAPS temperature, water vapor and ozone for preliminary DAP to ASSISTT and reaching provisional maturity status.





# Improvements since last operational delivery approved by NUCAPS Phase 4 Algorithm Readiness Review (July 2017)

## **NUCAPS Version 2.1.12d (June 2018):**

- ✓ NOAA-20 CrIS and ATMS instrument noise files.
- ✓ Optimized temperature, water vapor, cloud clearing and carbon monoxide channel selection.
- ✓ An improved RTA bias correction in the carbon monoxide band.
- ✓ An improved carbon monoxide a priori climatology.
- ✓ An improved carbon monoxide quality control methodology.

## **Work in progress towards NUCAPS validated maturity status:**

- ... improve methane, nitrous oxide and carbon dioxide retrieval modules.
- ... improve training methodology of statistical regression by removing cloud contamination and supersaturation cases.
- ... improve surface emissivity regression algorithm.

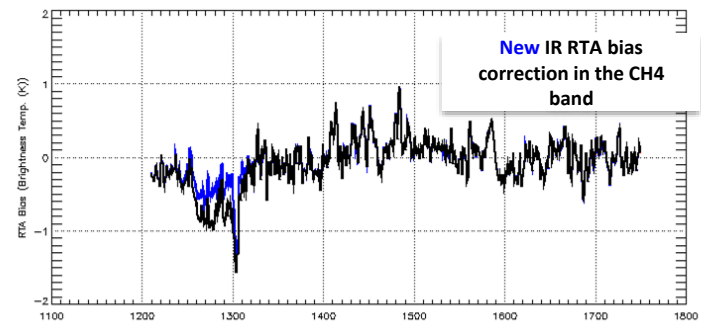
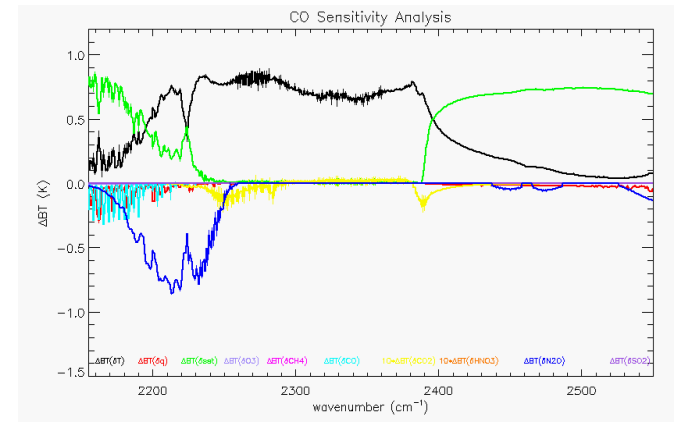
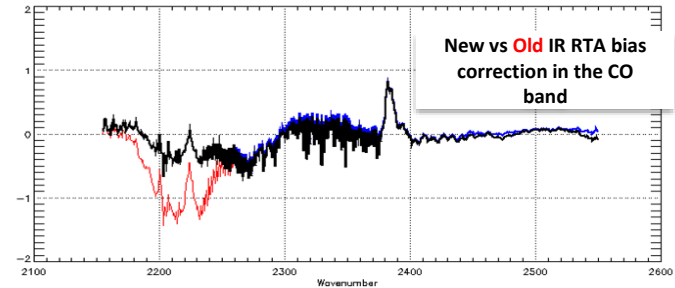
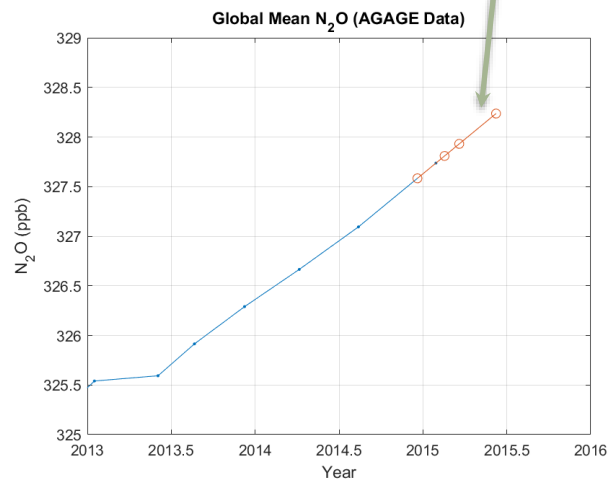
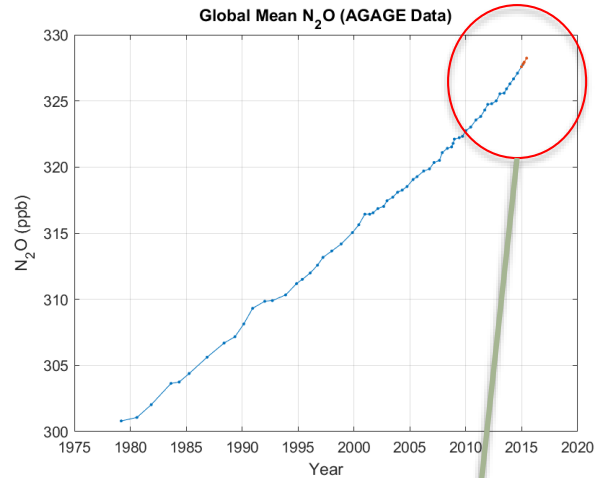


# Towards NUCAPS validated maturity: what's needed?

- Inter-consistency of NUCAPS SNPP, NOAA-20 (and MetOp): no requirement specified but inter-consistency is key to several applications of NUCAPS products
  - NUCAPS is in AWIPS and RealEarth: diurnal variability for regional weather forecasting
  - NUCAPS is in IDEA-I: diurnal transport and variability of species for air quality monitoring
  - NUCAPS data record is being reprocessed
  - NUCAPS is in several DA experiments (CO, CH<sub>4</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, SAL)
- We have built a robust framework, the HEAP, to provide consistency in the processing (same machine, same executable)
- We employ the same underlying spectroscopy, forward model and LUT methodologies to provide consistency in the scientific retrieval code
- We need very well inter-calibrated SDRs to fulfill NUCAPS mandate: NOAA's operational enterprise algorithm for hyper spectral sounding.
- **Next step:** fine tuning of the NOAA-20 CrIS and ATMS related LUTs.

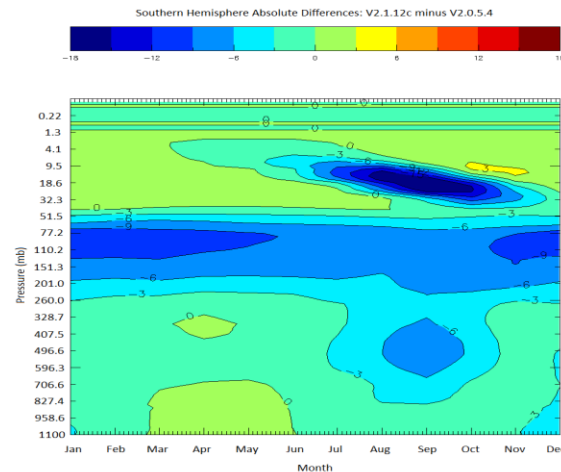
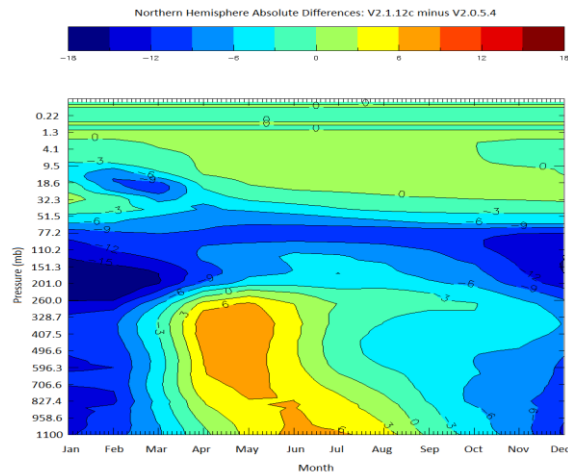
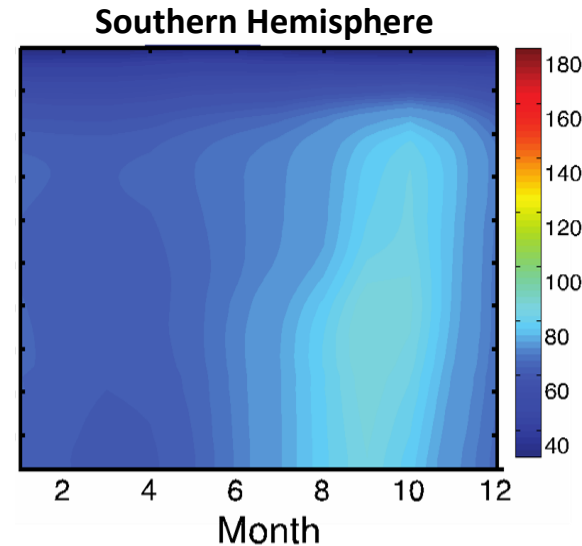
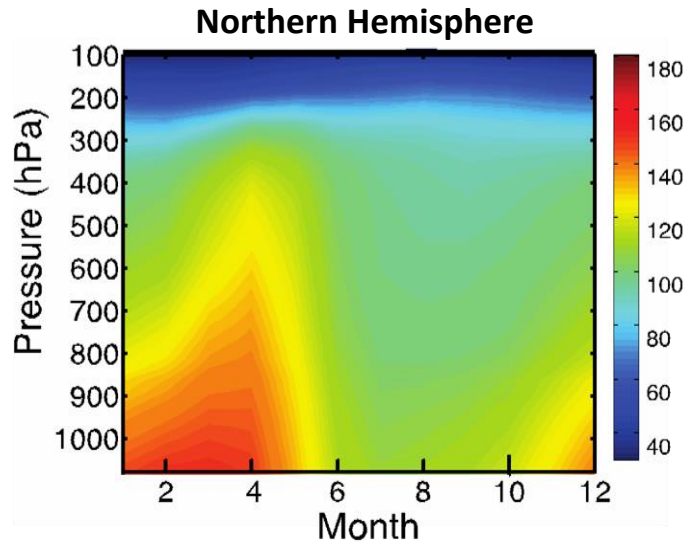


# A game changer: NUCAPS *version 2.1.12d* Carbon Monoxide





# A game changer: NUCAPS *version 2.1.12d* Carbon Monoxide (cont'd)



**Top**  
NUCAPS 2.1.12d  
new CO A priori  
(ppbv) developed  
from NCAR  
MOZART-GEOS5  
model  
Linear transition  
between 15N and  
15S;  
Monthly varying,  
but no year-to-  
year variations;  
Same approach as  
for previous  
version, but using  
a more updated  
time period.

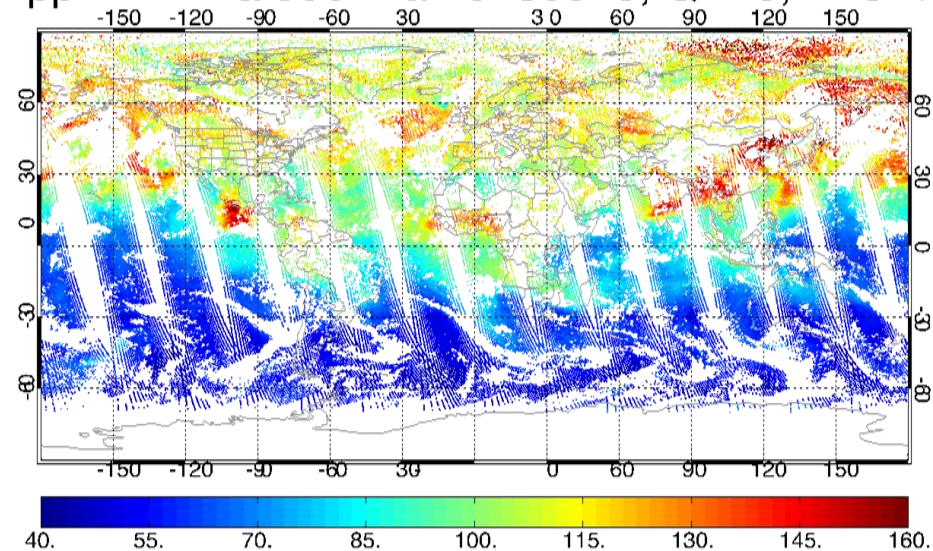
**Bottom**  
NUCAPS New -  
Old CO A priori



# A game changer: NUCAPS *version 2.1.12d* Carbon Monoxide (cont'd)



npp v2.1.11a 506hPa 20180515, QA=0, Y=52%



Module	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Chi-square	0.0	1.0
DOFS	0.3	9.9
CO Retrievals	0.0	1.1
Cloud Amplifier Limit	0.3	1.8
Cloud-clearing residual	0.0	0.7
Number of iteration	0.0	5.0
Total cloud fraction	0.0	0.7

NUCAPS 2.1.12d new CO QC reduces cloud contamination, but yield is penalized

# Significance to users applications

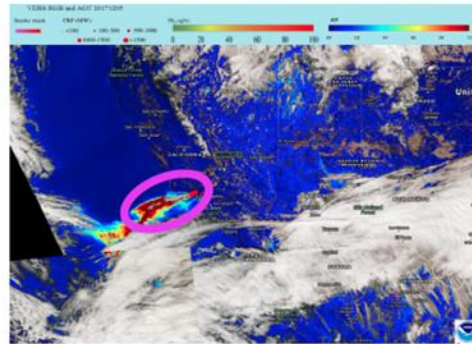
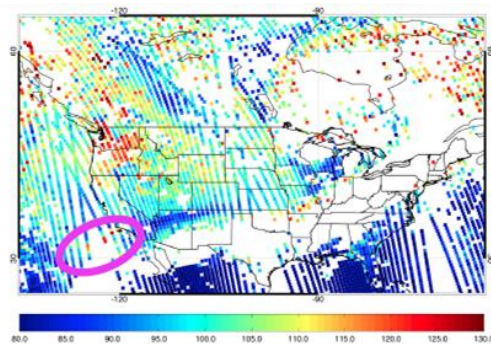
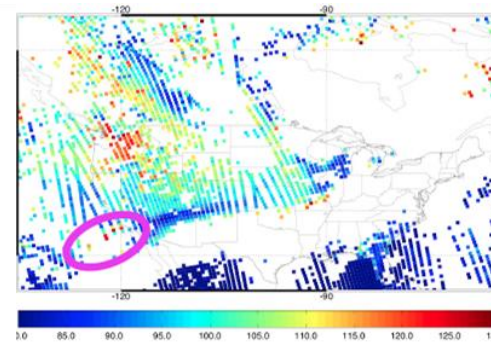


Figure courtesy of Shobha Kondragunta

NUCAPS  
Version 2.0.5.4



NUCAPS  
Version 2.1.12d



## CA Thomas Fire, Dec. 5<sup>th</sup>, 2017

- CO chn selection and tailored QC remove spurious spikes in CO due to poor cloud clearing while preserving the real signal of interest
- CO new a priori and forward model bias correction remove consistent bias observed in previous version (see next talk by Nick Nalli).



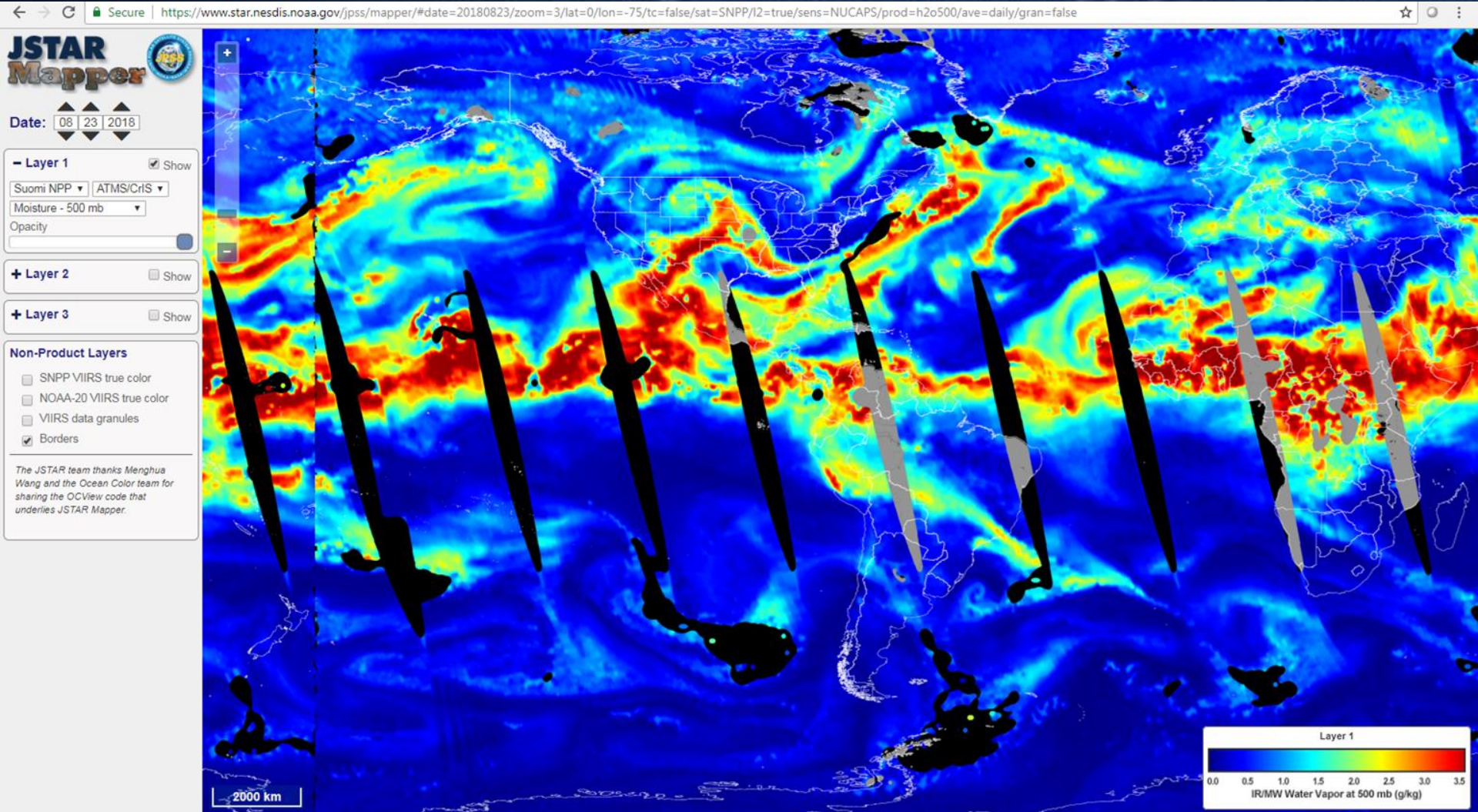
# Coming next...

- MetOp C, J2, EPS-SG activities are on the way
- NUCAPS validated maturity review: September 2019

	S-NPP	JPSS-1	JPSS-2
FY18	CO, CO2, and CH4 products validation	algorithm tuning for J1/SNPP CO, CO2, and CH4 products	
FY19	Maintenance and monitoring	SNPP and J1 EDRs comparisons; AVTP, AVMP, O3, and OLR validation	
FY20	Maintenance and monitoring	CO, CO2, CH4 validation	
FY21	Maintenance and monitoring	Algorithm implementation for new trace gases: ammonia (NH <sub>3</sub> )	algorithm preparation for AVTP, AVMP, O3, OLR, CO, CO2, CH4
FY22	Maintenance and monitoring	Maintenance and monitoring	algorithm optimization for AVTP, AVMP, O3, OLR, CO, CO2, CH4



# Where to find us



<https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/jpss/mapper>